

DIPLOMANIA Supplement ---- N3F Games Bureau Diplomacy Division ---- Issue Number 6
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 The Journal of HYPERECONOMIC DIPLOMACY (Postal Dippy Game DMK) ---- This is WAR!!!

In Brief -- FALL 1961 Deadline: Noon, Tuesday, September 23

No room for table of contents in thish, so you'll just have to read the whole 'zine for once.... Note W.O.R.L.D. news on page 17.

Send Wayne Hoheisel (4209-C Knox Rd., College Park, Md., 20740) \$1 for a sub to THE W.O.R.L.D. RECORD; this would be more useful than sending us money to get A.A.! out 1st-class. We will try to get a 3rd-class A.A.! out at 6-week intervals until it slims down enough to get it all into 10 pages; with THE W.O.R.L.D. RECORD hopefully coming out at 3-week intervals, this would mean 2 sessions of the W.O.R.L.D. for every season of the actual game, which would match up quite nicely.

Lots of people missed this time (Evans, Swenson, Hueston, Huddleston, Gemignani, Just, Rintoul, Wingate, Zumstein, Baumgardner, Von Metzke, Schelz). Players are reminded that you are out if we fail to hear from you for two consecutive seasons; miss again (at least let us hear from you to the effect you wish to stay in the game) and your country will be turned over to the W.O.R.L.D. Trusteeship Council for disposition. Note that this game no longer uses replacement players; the only way to get into the game is to pay \$1 and start with (rather, on) the "off-board" waiting-list. Off-board w-l'ers are eligible to be assigned the trusteeship of vacated nations if the Trusteeship Council desires to make such assignment. Also, once out of the game, a player may not return until one full game-year has passed, and then only by paying another \$1 and getting on the waiting-list. (The waiting-list may soon disappear after we add the rest of the world.)

Remember, Tr's must be assigned during the same season as the one in which they are built; in the future, build orders which do not include assignments will be invalid. (You may hold Mf's and R's in abeyance after building them, but not Tr's.)

In the Orders/Results section inside this issue, "*" means "(in stockpile)", and "@" means "orders written by GM as required, since player failed to write them".

Zumstein (HORTA), please choose another country by the next deadline (F'00) if you wish to remain in game. Von Metzke (Sarawak), see page 20 for rule concerning admission of colonies of on-board powers, and let us know by nextish what you wish to do. Ditto for Hawkins (Canada). And note that Baumgardner is reapplying as COLUMBIA.

Cole Harrison, do you wish your tentative plans for team lay of RUSSIA printed so others may benefit from your idea, or do you wish the details to remain secret?

CoA's: Brannan (1148 $\frac{1}{2}$ N.Mariposa, Los Angeles, Cal., 90029); Evans (3405 Westchester, Bakersfield, Cal., 93309); Reiter (Mr. & Mrs. F.H. Kock, 1617 Maple Ave., Turtle Creek, Pa., 15145 (temp.)); Von Metzke (4570 Wilson Ave., Apt.D, San Diego, Cal., 92116); Huff will shortly be in Air Force (a temp. replacement will be named by the nextish -- probably Ron Bounds, Haldeman, 5611 Chillum Hgts. Dr., W.Hyatts-ville, Md., 20782); Boskey shud be back by nextish to resume play of ARABIA.

New players: Larry Justus, Jr. (129 Crawford St., Eatontown, N.J., 07724); Brenton Ver Ploeg (6241 N.Winthrop, Apt. 603, Chicago, Ill., 60626); Chris Hawkins (5657 11th N.E., Seattle, Wash., 98105). New roster in A.A.! #7.

Sample Bank of Republic notes from ARGENTINA and extract re DMK from DPMA 24/25 attached for those who failed to receive them earlier.

Quickie question answers: Hawkins: M's represent only about 10% of total pop. in country. Bobker: Yes, you may make Iceland a "state" of DEN, in which event trade would be "internal" if met the criteria set forth in Rule #63; but such "internal" trade could still be "blockaded". Hawkins: Must wait one game-year before captured terr. could be incorporated. Linden: A tr may only be used for one transaction per season. Porter: If you grant independence they will owe nothing to you except under conditions stated on page 20. #### Hmmm.... That looks like all the questions which haven't been covered someplace else in thish. If we've missed yours, or answered it inadequately, please submit it again. As things calm down, we'll have more time (and space) for answering questions in more detail and more promptly. --DLM

DMK (Hypereconomic Diplomacy) -- WARCLOUDS THICKEN OVER EUROPE AS FIVE NATIONS
ARM! MANY NEUTRALS SILENT!

I. The SUMMER, 1900 orders and results (underlined orders fail) --

IAW Rule #48, GM threw a pair of dice and came up with a seven -- all Ag yields normal.

ORDERS:		Costs:				RESULTS:			
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I	\$	M	Ag	I
A-H	ma L Aust	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	1	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(St.Cyr)	ma L Hung	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	1	Stockpile	146	104	61 58
	ma Y Bosn	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	2	Invested	-	9	-
	IC Aust st	1	-	5	2	Costs: Builds	8	6	20 38
	IIT Bosn st	1	-	5	2	Maintenance	$3\frac{1}{2}$	-	16 8
	bu IIC Aust	2	3	10	14	Research	2	-	-
	bu IVT Bosn	4	3	10	20	Misc.	9	-	2
(a)bb	O'Seas I Tr	12	-	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	22 24
(b)ss	max I (#37)	5	-	-	-	Trade	-	-	30 -
(c)ss	max Ag (#37)	$1\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	Misc.	-	2	7 10
(d)bb	2 M's (#49)	1	-	-	2	O.H. at end of SUM00:			
(e)ss	Trs for CARP	$1\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	Stockpile	$123\frac{1}{2}$	$100\frac{1}{2}$	84 44
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Invested	-	15	-
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	(a) Outbid by ITALY. (b) Max. avail.: 10 at			
	bu 1 Mf Aust	1	-	-	2	2I/\$. (c) Max. avail.: 7 at 5Ag/\$. (d) 2I			
	bu 1 Mf Bosn	1	-	-	2	represent transportation costs. (e) Rest paid			
(f)ma	IC Aust	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	5	*	by RUS & CARP. (f) Maint. costs for units			
(f)ma	IIT Bosn	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	5	*	subsumed under "stand" orders above.			

FRA	(a)bu Y Brit	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{4}{2}$	7	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Clark)	bu FF Algo	-	-	-	1	Stockpile	$103\frac{1}{2}$	91	67 42
	bu FF Tuni	-	-	-	1	Invested	18	8	3 3
	bu FF Avig	-	-	-	1	Costs: Builds	-	-	- 7
	bu FF Gasc	-	-	-	1	Maintenance	$3\frac{1}{2}$	-	15 10
	bu FF Brit	-	-	-	1	Research	2	-	-
	bu FF Pica	-	-	-	1	Misc.	5	-	-
	bu FF Cors	-	-	-	1	Income: SUM yields	-	$\frac{1}{2}$	35 22
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Investments ...	7	-	1 1
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	Misc.	-	-	- 10
(b)ss	I up to 15	5	-	-	-	O.H. at end of Su00:			
	@IC Burg uo	1	-	5	2	Stockpile	93	$91\frac{1}{2}$	87 57
	@ma L Orle	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	1	Invested	25	8	4 4
	@ma Y Pica	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	2	Also has avail. $4\frac{1}{2}$ M's in Algo.			
	@ma Y Brit	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	2	(a) Y there already. (b) IAW Rule #37.			
	@ma Y Avig	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	2				
	@ma L Burg	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	2				

FRA TERR No orders received.
(Clark)

O.H. at start of Su00*	6	14	15	-
Income: SUM yields	-	-	3	-
O.H. at end of Su00* ..	6	14	18	-

GER	bu IC Ruhr	2	3	10	14	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Reiter)	bu IIC Bava	2	3	10	14	Stockpile	158	129	105 89
	ma L Ruhr	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	1	Invested	19	2	13 65
	ma L Bava	$\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	1	Costs: Builds	$6\frac{1}{2}$	6	20 33
	FF Hamm mo Helg	-	-	-	-	Maintenance	1	-	4 2
	FF Pomemo Balt	-	-	-	-	Research	2	-	-
	FF Prus mo Balt	-	-	-	-	Investments	5	-	-
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Trade	$5\frac{1}{2}$	-	-
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	Misc.	5	-	-

ORDERS:		Costs:			
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I
GER	Apply R to Pome-	-	-	-	-
(Cont.)	(a) ss 10 I (#37)	5	-	-	-
	(b) ii in ARGE Bark	5	-	-	-
	(c) tt to Hol via	-	-	-	-
	Hann; Hol	5	-	-	-
	(c,d) tt to Tun via Helg/NthS/EngC/	-	-	-	-
	Matl/SAtl/	-	-	-	-
	WMed/Tuni	-	8	-	-
	(bcd) tt to FRAN	-	-	-	10
	(bcd) tt to FRAN	5	-	-	-
	(c) HOLL ITH mo Rthr (paid by HOL)	-	-	-	-
	(f) bu 5 Tr	2½	-	-	5
	tt to Den via Hann/Helg/	-	-	-	-
	Denm	½	-	-	-

ITA

(Brannan)	bu IIIC Pied	2	3	10	14
	ma L Pied	½	-	2	1
	ma L Vene	½	-	2	1
	IC Pied st	1	-	5	2
	IIC Vene st	1	-	5	2
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-
	bb O'sea I Tr	15	-	18	-
	(b) ss 11 I (#37)	5	-	-	-

(a) Correction from A.A.: #5.

(b) Max. avail.: 10 at 2I/\$.

RUS	bu FF Volo	-	-	-	1
(Harri-son)	Trf FF Volog to	-	-	-	-
	control of PER	-	-	-	-
	ma Y Crim	½	-	2	2
	ma L Cauc	½	-	2	1
	ma Sibe RR	-	-	-	1
	Assign RI Volo	-	-	-	-
	Assign AgI Novg	-	-	-	-
	Bu 2Tr Arch	1	-	-	2
	Bu 3Tr Khar	1½	-	-	3
	Bu 2 Mf Cauc	2	-	-	4
	Bu 2Mf Crim	2	-	-	4
	tt A-H via Arch/Arct/NwgS/	-	-	-	-
	Natl/Matl/SAtl/WMed/Gabe/	-	-	-	-
	SMod/Ioni/Adri	-	-	30	-
	tt MON (same rt.)	-	4	-	-
	tt RUM (via Khar,	-	-	-	-
	Ruma)	5	-	20	-
(a)	11 CARP	-	4	-	-
	ss I Rsch for DEN 1	-	-	-	-
	ss I R'h for DEN TER 1	-	-	-	-
	ss 4Tr for DEN 2	-	-	-	4
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-
	bu IC Cauc	2	3	10	14
	bu IIT Crim	2	3	10	20
(b)	bb O'Seas I Tr	-	-	60	-

RESULTS:		\$	M	Ag	I
Income:	SUM Yields	-	½	28	39
	Trade	-	-	2	-
	Investments ...	6½	-	4	22
	Misc.	-	-	-	10
O.H. at end of SUM00:					
	Stockpile	133	123½	111	103
	Invested	25½	8	17	87

(a) Max. avail.: 10 at 2I/\$. (b) Ordered not to take place unless trade agreements reach GM. (c) No route specified; be sure to name one in future. (d) Trade agreement not rec'd by GM. (e) No payment from HOL. (f) Not assigned; be sure & do so F00.

O.H. at start of Su00:					
	Stockpile	84½	73	51	34
	Invested	17½	8(a)	-	-
Costs:	Builds	2	3	10	14
	Maintenance	3	-	14	6
	Research	2	-	-	-
	O'seas Trade ...	15	-	18	-
	Misc.	5	-	-	-
Income:	SUM yields	-	½	32	20
	O'seas I Tde ..	-	-	-	17
	Investments ...	6	-	-	-
	Misc.	-	-	-	10

O.H. at end of Su00:					
	Stockpile	57½	70½	41	61
	Invested	23½	11	-	-

O.H. at start of Su00:					
	Stockpile	148½	321	160	64
	Invested	19	2	-	-
Costs:	Builds ...	12½	6	20	48
	Maintenance	1	-	4	4
	Research	2	-	-	-
	Trades	25	4	56	-
	Loan	-	4	-	-
	Misc.	10½	-	-	4
Income:	SUM yields	-	½	40	16
	Trade	-	-	24	5
	Investments ...	5	-	-	-
	Misc.	-	-	-	10

O.H. at end of Su00:					
	Stockpile	97½	307½	144	39
	Invested	24	8	-	-

(c) ss 11 I IAW #37 5 - - -
 (d) ss 6Tr for CARP 1½ - - -
 tt HOL (via Arch/Arct/NwgS/NthS/
 Holl) - - 6 -
 (e) tt ARGE via Sibe/ob 20 - - -

(a) No route; careful next time. (b) Outbid by ITA. (c) Max. avail.: 10 at 2I/\$. (d) Rest of cost to be paid by A-H & CARP. (e) If this was meant to be ii, ARGE will have to accept it as ii rather than tt.

ORDERS:		Costs:			
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I
TUR	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-
(McIn-	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-
tyre)	(a) ss 8 Tr	4	-	-	8
	FF Trip mo SMod	-	-	-	-
	FF Cand mo Ioni	-	-	-	-
	FF Adan mo Aege	-	-	-	-
	bu FF Adri	-	-	-	1
	(b) bu FF Salo	-	-	-	1
	(c) ss 15I (#37)	5	-	-	-
	(d) tt SWI via Anka/Aege/Ioni/ Tyrr/Lyon/Avig/ Swit	20	-	-	-
	@ma Y Cand	1/2	-	2	2
	Create Puppet State of CRETE (Cand/Trip)	-	-	-	1
	(e) tt CRETE	5	5	-	10
	(e,f) tt 2Tr to CRET	-	-	-	-

UK	ma Y Kent	1/2	-	2	2
(Porter)	ma Y Gibr	1/2	-	2	2
	ma Y Cypr	1/2	-	2	2
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-
	ma Sucz Canal	-	-	-	1
	bu FF Irel	-	-	-	1
	bu FF Wale	-	-	-	1
	bu FF Kent	-	-	-	1
	bu 8Tr Cly	4	-	-	8
	(a) bu 4MF	4	-	-	8
	Assign 2Mf Kent	-	-	-	-
	tt SPA (via Lanc/Iris/Matl/ Cast)	-	-	-	8
	(b) tt MEDIT (via Irel/Iris/Matl/ Gibr)	10	-	-	10
	FFKent mo NthS	-	-	-	-
	FFWale mo EngC	-	-	-	-
	FF Lanc mo Natl	-	-	-	-
	FFClyd mo Natl	-	-	-	-
	FFYork mo NthS	-	-	-	-
	FFAber mo NthS	-	-	-	-
	FF Irel mo Natl	-	-	-	-

BEL	ma L Belg	1/2	-	2	1
(Alder-	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-
son)	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-
	bu FF Belg	-	-	-	1
	FFBelg mo NthS	-	-	-	-
	@IH Belg uo	-	-	-	-
	@IIH Belg uo	-	-	-	-

HOL	@IH Hol uo	-	-	-	-
(Gemig-	@IIH Hol uo	-	-	-	-
nani?)		-	-	-	-

RESULTS:		\$	M	Ag	I
O.H. at start of Su00:					
Stockpile	98	98	94	49	
Invested	-	1	-	-	
Costs: Builds	4	-	-	9	
Maintenance	1/2	-	2	2	
Research	2	-	-	-	
Trades	5	5	-	10	
Misc.	5	-	-	1	
Income: SUM yields	-	1/2	28	15	
Misc.	-	-	-	10	
O.H. at end of Su00:					
Stockpile	81 1/2	93 1/2	120	52	
Invested	-	1	-	-	

(a) Not assigned; do so F00. (b) Coast not specified. (c) Max. avail.: 10 at 2I/\$. (d) Route was thru terr. of FRA, but FRA not a party to treaty. (e) No route specified; careful next time. (f) No dest. prov. specified; careful next time.

O.H. at start of Su00:					
Stockpile	106 1/2	100	37	58	
Invested	19	3	-	-	
Costs: Builds	8	-	-	19	
Maintenance	1 1/2	-	6	7	
Research	2	-	-	-	
Trades	10	-	-	18	
Income: SUM yields	-	1/2	17	33	
Investments ...	7	-	-	-	
O.H. at end of Su00:					
Stockpile	85	100 1/2	48	47	
Invested	26	3	-	-	
Also avail.: 4 1/2 M's in EGYPT.					

(a) 2 Mf's still unassigned; please assign them F00. (b) Note that SATl was omitted from the Trade Route; we allowed it this time because we allowed orders with routes not specified at all -- but be careful from now on in....

O.H. at start of Su00:					
Stockpile	29	15	44	40	
Invested	-	3	-	-	
Costs: Builds	-	-	-	1	
Maintenance	1/2	-	2	1	
Research	2	-	-	-	
Income: SUM yields	-	1/2	5	9	
O.H. at end of SUM00:					
Stockpile	26 1/2	15 1/2	47	47	
Invested	-	3	-	-	

O.H. at start of Su00:					
Stockpile	32	10	16	32	
Invested	-	2	-	-	

ORDERS:		Costs:				RESULTS:			
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I	\$	M	Ag	I
HOL (Cont.)						Income: SUM Yields	-	4	8
						Trade	5	6	-
						O.H. at end of SUM'00:			
						Stockpile	37	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	20
						Invested	-	2	-
NWY	@IH Thul uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of SUM'00:			
(Evans?)	@IIH Tron uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	18	3	14
	@IIH Tron uo	-	-	-	-	Invested	-	3	-
	@FF Thul uo	-	-	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	5	3
	@FF Tron uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at end of SUM'00:			
	@FF Tron uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	18	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	19
						Invested	-	3	-
PER	@IH Azer uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Swen-	@IIH Astr uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	6	7	14
son?)	@IIH Lari uo	-	-	-	-	Invested	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	5
	@FF Lari uo	-	-	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	5	2
						Investments	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	-
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	6	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	19
						Invested	27	3	7
POR	FFPort mo Satl	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Pour-	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Stockpile	9	10	16
nello)	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	Invested	-	2	-
	@IH Port uo	-	-	-	-	Costs: Research	2	-	-
	@IIH Port uo	-	-	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	5	1
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	7	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	21
						Invested	-	2	-
RUM	FFRuma mo Blac	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Linden)	bu 2Tr Ruma	1	-	-	2	Stockpile	4	14	12
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Invested	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	4
	(a)ss 3I (#37)	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	Costs: Builds	1	-	2
	@IH Rum uo	-	-	-	-	Research	1	-	-
	@IIH Rum uo	-	-	-	-	Misc.	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	4	2
						Investments	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	1	-
						Trade	5	20	-
						Misc.	-	-	3
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	14 $\frac{1}{2}$	36
						Invested	27	2	5
SPA	IH Cast st	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(C.	IIH Arag st	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	27 $\frac{1}{2}$	42	13
Carey)	IIH Andl st	-	-	-	-	Invested	19	4	-
	ma L Cast	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	2	1	Costs: Builds	3	-	6
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Maintenance	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	1
	tt UK via Cast/Matl/Iris/					Research	1	-	-
	Lanc	4	-	-	-	Loan	5	-	-
	tt MED via Anda/					Trade	11	-	-
	Gibr	4	-	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	12	6
	11 VENEZ via Anda/Satl/					Investments	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-
	Venez	5	-	-	-	Trade	5	-	16
	bu 3Tr Cast	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	3	O.H. at end of SUM00:			

(a) Max. avail.: 10 at 2I/\$.

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ORDERS:		Costs:				RESULTS:				
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I	\$	M	Ag	I	
SPA	(a) tt ARGE	3	-	-	-	Stockpile	7	42 $\frac{1}{2}$	23	35
(Cont.)	bu 3Tr Andu(WC)	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	3	Invested	25 $\frac{1}{2}$	4	-	-

(a) No route specified; careful next time. Also, if this was meant to be ii instead of tt, you will have to get ARGENT to agree to accepting it as ii instead of tt.

SWE

(Hohei- sel)	FFSvea mo Both	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:				
	FF Goth mo Skag-	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	15	9	12	11
	de H Goth	-	1	-	-	Invested	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	3	5
	de H Svea	-	1	-	-	Costs: Builds	3	-	-	6
	de H Norr	-	1	-	-	Research	2	-	-	-
(a) ss 5I (#37)		2 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	Investments	7	-	-	-
	ss IRsch Svea	1	-	-	-	Misc.	2 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-
	ss AgRsch Svea	1	-	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	4
	bu 4Tr Goth	2	-	-	4	Demobilization	-	3	-	-
	bu 1Mf Svea	1	-	-	2	Investments	7	-	1	2
	ii Bank ARGENT	1	-	-	-	SVE BANK	5	-	-	-
	ii Bank MONTE	1	-	-	-	Misc.	-	-	-	5
	ii Bank SVERI	5	-	-	-	O.H. at end of SUM'00:				
						Stockpile	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	17	14
(a) Max. avail.:	10 at 2I/\$.					Invested	26 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	4	7
						BANK OF SVERIGE	5	-	-	-

SWI	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:				
(Huff)	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Stockpile	9	6	7	13
	@IH Swit uo	-	-	-	-	Invested	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	-	5
	@IIH Swit uo	-	-	-	-	Costs: Research	2	-	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	3	4
						Investments	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	2
NOTE: Huff is entering the Air Force in August, and will be temporarily replaced by Ron Bounds.						O.H. at end of Su00:				
						Stockpile	7	6 $\frac{1}{2}$	10	17
						Invested	27	2	-	7

ARA	@IH Arab uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:				
(Bos-key)	@IIH Arab uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	2	8	4	-
						Invested	-	2	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	-	1	-
NOTE: Stand-by failed to get in orders this turn; however, Boskey will be back by next dl.						O.H. at end of Su00:				
						Stockpile	2	8	5	-
						Invested	-	2	-	-

BUL	@IH Bulg uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:				
(Just?)	@IIH Bulg uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	2	6	8	4
						Invested	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	2	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	-	2	1
						Investments	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-
						O.H. at end of Su00:				
						Stockpile	2	6	10	5
						Invested	27	2	-	-

DEN	de H Denm	-	1	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:				
(Bob-ker)	FFDenm mo Skag	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	3(a)	12	-1
	tt GER via Denm/Helg/Hamm	-	-	2	-	Invested	19 $\frac{1}{2}$	1(a)	-	-
	tt ICE via Denm/NthS/NwgS/Icol	-	-	4	-	Costs: Trade	-	-	6	-
	ss I Rsch	paid by RUSSIA				Income: SUM yields	-	-	2	1
	bu 4Tr Denm	paid by RUSSIA				Demobilization	-	1	-	-
						Trade	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-
						Investments	7 $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-
						O.H. at end of Su00:				

ORDERS:		Costs:				RESULTS:			
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I	\$	M	Ag	I
DEN						Stockpile	4	8	-
(Cont.)	(a) Corrected from A.A.!	#5.				Invested	27	-	-
DEN TERR	FFicel mo NATl	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Bobker)	de H Icel	-	41	-	-	Stockpile	-	5	-
	ss I Rsch		paid by RUSSIA			Invested	1	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	1	-
						Demobilization	1	-	-
						Trade	-	4	-
						O.H. at end of Su00*	1	10	-
GRE	de H Gree	-	41	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(R.John-	H(Evzone) Gree st	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	7	4	9
son)	FFGree mo Aege	-	-	-	-	Invested	2	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	2	1
						Demobilization	1	-	-
						O.H. at end of SUM'00:			
						Stockpile	7	5	11
						Invested	1	-	-
MON	@IH Mont uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Hues-	@IIH Mont uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	-(a)	6	-
ton?)						Invested	2	-	-
						BANK OF MONTENEGRO	2(a)	-	-
	(a) Corrected from AUX ARMES!	#5.				Income: SUM yield	-	2	-
						BANK of MONT ..	1	-	-
						Trade	4	-	-
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	4	8	-
						Invested	2	-	-
						BANK OF MONTENEGRO	3	-	-
MOR	@IH Moro uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Beyer-	@II H Moro uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	2	7	-
lein)						Invested	2	-	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	2	-
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	2	9	-
						Invested	2	-	-
NOTE: Because of some confusion re his entry into game, Doug's entry will be as of F'00.									
SER	@IH Serv uo	-	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00:			
(Huddle-	@IIH Serv uo	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	4	5	6
ston?)						Invested	19 1/2	2	-
						Income: SUM yields	-	2	2
						Investments ...	7 1/2	-	-
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	4	7	8
						Invested	27	2	-
CARP	bu 6Tr Gal	(a)	-	-	6	O.H. at start of Su00*	-	24	11
(A-H &	tt RUS(b)	-	-	24	5	Costs: Builds	-	-	6
RUS)						Trade	-	24	5
						Income: SUM yields	-	24	11
						Loan	4	-	-
	(a) Paid by A-H and RUS. (b) No trade route given; careful next time.					O.H. at end of Su00*	4	24	11
CRETE(a)	(a) Formerly TURKISH					O.H. at start of Su00*	6	3	17
(Mc-	TERRITORIES.					Income: SUM yields	-	3	-
Intyre)						Trade	5	5	10
						O.H. at end of Su00*	11	8	20

ORDERS:		Costs:				RESULTS:			
Country	Action	\$	M	Ag	I	\$	M	Ag	I
MEDIT (Porter)	tt Spa via Gibr/					O.H. at start of Su00:			
	Anda	-	-	-	8	Stockpile	20	28	28 14
	bu FF Gibr	-	-	-	1	Invested	-	-	- -
	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	Costs: Builds	2	3	- 5
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Research	2	-	- -
	bu 2Mf Cypr	2	-	-	4	Trade	-	-	- 8
	bu H Egypt	-	1	-	-	Income: SUM yields	-	-	4 1
	bu H Gibr	-	1	-	-	Trade	14	-	- 10
	bu H Cypr	-	1	-	-	O.H. at end of Su00:			
	FFCypr mo EMed	-	-	-	-	Stockpile	30	25	32 12
	FFEgypt mo EMed	-	-	-	-	Invested	-	3	- -
	FFGibr mo Satl	-	-	-	-				
S-H (Reiter)	ss Ag Rsch	1	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00*	8(a)	10	7(a) 3(a)
	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	Costs: Builds	-	2	- -
	ma Kiel Canal	-	-	-	1	Maintenance	-	-	- 1
	bu 2H S-H	-	2	-	-	Research	2	-	- -
						Income: SUM yields	-	-	2 2
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	6	8	9 4
						Invested	-	2	- -
ARGENTINA (Key)	tt Spa via Arge/Matl/					O.H. at start of Su00*	5	5	10 5
	Cast	-	-	-	5	Costs: Trade	-	-	- 5
						Income: SUM yields	-	-	5 2
						Trade	23	-	- -
						BANK OF ARGEN ..	7	-	- -
						O.H. at end of Su00:			
						Stockpile	28	5	15 2
						BANK OF ARGEN ..	7	-	- -
BRAZIL (Win- gate)	bu 2Tr in part of Atlantic					O.H. at start of Su00*	2	2	5 2
	which borders on Spain (may					Costs: Builds	1	-	- 2
	build in home province only,					Income: SUM yields	-	-	2 1
	so Tr's in BRA	1	-	-	2	O.H. at end of Su00*	1	2	7 1
MEXICO (Walker)	bu 2Tr Mexi	1	-	-	2	O.H. at start of Su00*	2	2	5 2
	ii BANK ARGEN	1	-	-	-	Costs: Builds	1	-	- 2
						BANK OF ARGEN ..	1	-	- -
						Income: SUM yields	-	-	2 1
						O.H. at end of Su00*	-	2	7 1
VENEZUELA (J.Carey)	ss I Rsch	1	-	-	-	O.H. at start of Su00*	2	2	5 2
						Costs: Research	1	-	- -
						Income: Su00 yields	-	-	2 1
						Loan	5	-	- -
						O.H. at end of Su00*	6	2	7 3
JAPAN (Rin- toul)	No orders received:					O.H. at start of Su00*	5	5	10 5
						Income: SUM yields	-	-	5 2
						O.H. at end of Su00*	5	5	15 7
Others:						Each:			
CHINA (Wingate)	-- No orders rec'd.					O.H. start of Su00*	2	2	5 2
HORTA (Zumstein)	-- No orders rec'd.					Income: SUM yields ..	-	-	2 1
PANAMA (Bumgardner)	-- No orders rec'd.					O.H. end of Su00*	2	2	7 3
SARAWAK (Von Metzke)	- No orders rec'd.								
U.S. (Scholz)	-- No orders rec'd.								

(a) Corrected from A.A.! #5.

NOTE: Some of the \$ sent as tt may have been meant as ii; it will be up to the players involved as to whether this should be changed to ii -- sort it out, and let GM know (Jeff, especially).

Research Results for SUMMER 1900 (note that all nations start at zero technological level) --

<u>Nation</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Throw</u>	<u>Results</u>
A-H	I	8	Fails; temporary Technological I level rises to Step 2.
A-H	Ag	9	Fails; temp. Tech. Ag level rises to Step 2.
FRA	I	9	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
FRA	Ag	9	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
GER	I	7	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
GER	Ag	5	/1 AgR; <u>permanent</u> Technological Ag level rises to Step 1.
ITA	I	7	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
ITA	Ag	5	/1 AgR; <u>permanent</u> Ag level to Step 1.
RUS	I	7	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
RUS	Ag	7	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
TUR	I	11	/1 IR; <u>permanent</u> I level to Step 1.
TUR	Ag	6	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
UK	I	6	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
UK	Ag	9	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
BEL	I	8	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
BEL	Ag	3	/1 AgR; <u>permanent</u> Ag level to Step 1.
POR	I	8	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
POR	Ag	5	/1 AgR; <u>permanent</u> Ag level to Step 1.
RUM	I	4	/1 IR; <u>permanent</u> I level to Step 1.
SPA	I	6	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
SWE	I	6	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
SWE	Ag	4	/1 AgR; <u>permanent</u> Ag level to Step 1.
SWI	I	10	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
SWI	Ag	7	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
DEN	I	4	/1 IR; <u>permanent</u> I level to Step 1.
DEN TERR	I	6	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
MEDIT	I	8	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.
MEDIT	Ag	12	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
S-H	I	5	/1 IR; <u>permanent</u> I level to Step 1.
S-H	Ag	7	Fails; temp. Ag level to Step 2.
VENEZ	I	7	Fails; temp. I level to Step 2.

(See change to Rule #47 elsewhere in this.)

NOTE: All R's earned this season or during the previous seasons must be assigned IAW Rule #47 during the FALL, 1900 season to begin (or, in the case of R's earned during the previous two seasons, to continue) earning its owner I's or Ag's. R's not yet assigned are as follows: FRA: 1 AgR; GER: 1 AgR; BEL: 1 AgR, 2 IR's; POR: 2 AgR's; RUM: 2 IR's; DEN: 1 IR; S-H: 1 IR. #### Likewise, all Tr's and Mf's must be assigned to specific provinces before they can be used.

Misc. --

All players remember -- route for trade, loan, investment, etc. must be specified in orders each time trade, loan, etc. is to take place. Merely stating route in a treaty is not sufficient. Remember, a treaty is merely an agreement to do something; the actual doing is accomplished by your orders.

There were 195 I's and 123 Ag's used during the SPRING season, in case you were wondering what figures we used in computing max. available under rule #37.

Used SUMMER, 1900: \$, 158½; I, 245; Ag, 153.

We goofed in computing \$ investment yields this SUMMER; for the following nations, raise both the income from invested \$ and the invested \$ balance at the end of Su00 by ½\$: FRA, ITA, RUS, PER, RUM, SPA, HEL, BUL, DEN, SER.

As BRAZIL, CHINA, and U.S. were voted into W.O.R.L.D., they will start F'00 with following balances: BRA: 4\$, 5M, 10Ag, 3I; CHI: 5\$, 5M, 10Ag, 5I; U.S.: 5\$, 5M, 10Ag, 5I. (Note that BRA already spent something.) Waiting-List nations in game to take place of above three: URUGUAY (Justus), CUBA (Ver Ploeg), CANADA (Hawkins). Each has a balance at start of F00 of: 2\$, 2M, 5Ag, 2I. Still on waiting-list are: PARAGUAY (Witt), TRANSVAAL (Phillips), and an unnamed nation (Hall).

II. SUMMER, 1900 Official Declarations, etc. --

GERMANY/HOLLAND: JOINT COMMAND

A Joint Command is hereby established between Germany and Holland.

Only one unit is to be included in this Command, namely the Dutch 2nd Home Guard. This unit will be commanded by Germany until the Winter 1901 turn, when it shall revert to Dutch hands. During the time that this unit is in Germany, all costs will be paid by the Dutch Government.

This agreement will take effect in Summer 1900 and last until Winter 1901, when the unit must return to Holland.

HOLLAND -- Peggy Gemignani

GERMANY -- Dick Reiter

RUSSIA -- The Russian free-style wrestling team challenges the Turkish team to a match, to be held at once in Buenos Aires. The winner will gain control of the loser's country.

RUSSIA/RUMANIA: TREATY OF AMITY AND MUTUAL DEFENSE

1. In the interests of friendship between two neighboring Slavic peoples, and the security of the Balkan region and the Black Sea, the contracting powers pledge to assist each other to their best abilities in their diplomatic, economic, and, if need be, military endeavors. ##### The contracting powers affirm full faith in the principles of the W.O.R.L.D. Charter.

2. Should either party be attacked by a third power, the other shall assist it with military force. Should this be impossible for geographic or other reasons, the aiding power shall engage in Sabotage against the attacking power*the best of its ability.

3. Should one of the contracting powers be attacked by a third power, the other shall supply Manpower factors according to the need of the first and the ability of the second. ##### In like circumstance, should one contracting power be unable to maintain defensive forces for lack of Gold, Agricultural, or Industrial factors, the other shall supply them according to its ability.

4. Should one of the contracting powers be threatened by Starvation, the other shall supply Agricultural factors to eliminate this threat.

5. The contracting powers shall guarantee to each other fishing rights in the Black Sea.

6. Should technological improvements be made by one of the contracting powers, the other shall automatically be entitled to the use of it.

7. This treaty shall be effective until denounced by one or both parties, and for a minimum of five years.

For the King of the Rumanians,
William Linden

Cole Harrison,
First Secretary of the Bolshevik Party

RUSSIA/RUMANIA: ALLIANCE

An Alliance is established between Russia and Rumania until abrogated by one or both parties.

For the King of the Rumanians,
William Linden

Cole Harrison,
First Secretary of the Bolshevik Party

RUSSIA/DENMARK: TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AGREEMENT

1. Russia agrees to assist Denmark and the Danish Territories in the development of their industrial technology. Every season, Russia will pay for an industrial technology program in Denmark and another program in the Danish Territories.

2. Should a technology program supported by Russia be successful, the research benefits thereby received will be assigned to Denmark or the Danish Territories, as appropriate, for a period of one year. Following the termination of this period, after which time the research benefits will become permanent in that province, the research benefits will be reassigned to the jurisdiction of Russia. The costs of this reassignment will be borne by Russia. In the future, all such research benefits will remain with Russia until Russia chooses to reassign them to Denmark or to some other power.

3. This agreement will be valid when Denmark and Russia have officially approved it. Russia may denounce it at any time, which would simply cause the termination of Russian financial assistance. However, any research benefits which at that time had been assigned to Denmark or the Danish Territories for less than one year would go to Russia after that year in exactly the same manner as if this agreement still remained in force. Any research benefits which had already gone to Russia under this agreement would then belong to Russia, also as if this agreement still remained in force. ##### Denmark may also denounce this agreement at any time. In this event, and all research benefits which had been achieved as a result of this agreement would go at once to Russia. ##### Both parties, by a joint declaration, may denounce this agreement, in which case they may specify what should occur to any research benefits achieved thereby. They may also amend it as they see fit.

Cole Harrison,

Steven Bobker

First Sec'y of the Bolshevik Party, RUSSIA King of Denmark

RUSSIA: Donald L. Miller, you are the most disgraceful judge I have ever heard of. Anyone who could answer my questions in the last issue the way you did has such an anti-legalistic mind that he has no business being a judge. Shame on you and shame on the Court of Justice. Common interest, indeed.

TURKEY/MEDITERRANIA -- The Government of Turkey transfers to the government and nation of Meditterrania the right to fish in the Southern Mediterranean, subject to these conditions:

1. Only one Mediterranean fishing fleet shall be maintained in the Southern Mediterranean at one time.
2. The government of Turkey reserves the power to revoke all said fishing rights.
3. The government and nation of Meditterrania shall retain the option to use or not to use the aforementioned fishing rights, while still retaining all said privileges.

Michael McIntyre, for the government of Turkey

TURKEY -- The government of Turkey hereby creates the nation of Crete, consisting of the former Turkish provinces of Candia and Tripoli; and does under the following conditions:

1. That Crete shall retain her entire stockpile lately held as Turkish Territories.
2. That Turkey shall give to Crete factors of gold, transportation, industrial, and manpower with no conditions thereto attached.
3. That the fishing fleets constructed in Spring, 1900 in Candia and Tripoli shall become the property of Crete.
4. That the Turkish government shall conduct all foreign relations for Crete and that all agreements made by the Turkish government with other governments shall apply also to Crete, unless stated otherwise.
5. That the Turkish government promises to protect and respect the economic, political, military, and geographic integrity of Crete.
6. That the shipyard on the island of Candia shall remain the property of the nation of Turkey, which retains full privileges as to its use, maintenance, staffing, and disposal.

7. That Milo Morgan, henceforth to be known as Milo I of Crete, shall rule the nation of Crete.

Milo I,

Grand Vizier of Crete

Michael McIntyre,

Sultan of Turkey

UNITED KINGDOM/SPAIN

THE CARDIFF AGREEMENT

The representatives of the United Kingdom and Republic of Spain have assembled in the city of Cardiff on June 21, 1900, to ratify the articles of this agreement.

ARTICLE I.

1. In the summer of 1900, during the free trade season, the United Kingdom will ship 8I's to Spain by the route of Lancashire-Irish Sea-Mid Atlantic Ocean-Castille.

2. In the summer of 1900, during the free trade season, Spain will ship 4\$ to the United Kingdom by the route of Castillo-Mid Atlantic-Irish Sea-Lancashire.

Kenneth Porter,

Chuck Carey

Prime Minister of the United Kingdom

Representative of the Spanish Gov't

RUMANIA: PROPOSED CHARTER FOR THE ORGANIZATION OF BALKAN STATES

We, the peoples of the Balkan peninsula, in order to establish justice, provide for the common defense, promote the general welfare, and secure the blessings of liberty to ourselves and our posterity, affirming the principles of the W.O.R.L.D. Charter, do hereby ordain and establish this charter for the Organization of Balkan States.

I. Membership in the Organization shall be open initially to those states named in Article VIII. Other states may be admitted by majority vote of the Council.

II. The purposes of the Organization shall be:

a. Maintenance of collective security for the Balkan region, in accordance with Chapter VIII of the W.O.R.L.D. Charter.

b. The betterment of the peoples of the region through programs of common economic and technological development, joint trade programs, and other such measures as may be proposed.

III. In pursuance of IIa, an attack on one member state shall be regarded as an attack on all. The other members shall aid the attacked member to the best of their ability, whether by armed aid, economic warfare, sabotage, or other means; and shall offer haven to dispossessed member governments.

IV. In pursuance of IIa:

a. Members shall maintain free trade with each other, without economic barriers.

b. Members shall make an effort to share technological developments.

c. In so far as possible, a common economic policy will be coordinated by the Council.

d. The Council shall have power to establish a Central Balkan Investment Trust, to be run along the lines of a mutual fund. The trustee or trustees shall receive deposits of \$, I and Ag from the members, invest or develop them as they or he thinks best, and pay out dividends on a basis to be determined by the Council.

e. The Council shall have the power to establish a bank or banks for foreign investments.

V. The legislative power of the Organization is vested in the Council, in which each member has one vote. The enumeration above of powers given to the Council shall not be construed to deny others. The Council exercises all powers save those given to the President by this Charter, and those which it may delegate to him or to other officials.

VI. The executive power of the Organization shall be invested in a President.

a. The President is elected by majority vote, and holds office until deposed by majority vote.

b. The President's chief duty is to preside over the Council. He may conduct Council "sessions" in AUX ARMES or in an Organization magazine. He receives motions from the members, gives notice in the official organ (defined as the Organization magazine, if any, or AUX ARMES, if none), sets a limit to debate (PROVIDED he allows not less than one season after publishing the motion), publishes the said debate, sets a deadline for voting, receives and counts the votes, and publishes the results. He maintains relations with the W.O.R.L.D. under ((illegible)) of the W.O.R.L.D. Charter.

c. He may delegate any of his powers to appointed officials.

d. If he publishes an Organization magazine, he may call upon any member player for technical or manual assistance, and may charge funds in U.S. currency for its expenses.

VII. A member may be expelled by three-quarters vote.

VIII. This Charter shall take effect as soon as ratified by three of the following states: Rumania, Serbia, Montenegro, Bulgaria, Greece. Evidence of ratification shall be the deposit of same with the King of the Rumanians.

IX. This Charter may be amended by three-quarters vote.

RUMANIA -- Rumania, needless to say, ratifies the Charter. I suggest that we get the Organization started first, and save amendments for later.

RUMANIA -- Blockade all trade to Italy. Not that we expect it to do any good.

SPAIN -- Madrid (30 August 1900) -- Carlos y Estrada-Philmonte, President of Spain, has resigned his post as Spanish chief-of-state in favor of Prince Charles of the Basques, legal heir to the late King Alfonso XII. The prince shall rule as Charles V, and will be coronated on September 13, 1900. All treaties and official documents previously concluded by the Republic of Spain will be binding on the Kingdom of Spain.

SPAIN/ARGENTINA/MEXICO: TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP, AMITY, TRADE, CULTURAL EXCHANGE, AND MIGRANT PIGEON PROTECTION BETWEEN THE KINGDOM OF SPAIN, THE REPUBLIC OF ARGENTINA, AND THE REPUBLIC OF MEXICO

I. The Kingdom of Spain, the party of the first part, and the Republics of Argentina and Mexico, hereinafter known as the Latin-American Cooperative Entity (LACE), the parties of the second part, do hereby make the following compact.

II. The LACE agrees to sell to the Kingdom of Spain a minimum of 7 (seven) Industrial Factors per year, subject to the following provisos:

a. Shipments of Industrial Factors will be made in lots of 2 plus 5 or multiples of 5.

b. The LACE will pay shipment costs to Spain.

III. Spain agrees to pay the sum of \$0.6 in gold for each Industrial Factor shipped, subject to the following provisos:

a. Gold shipments will be made in the same season shipments of Industrial Factors are made.

b. Amounts smaller than \$0.5 may be paid in currency of the Kingdom of Spain or in the currency of any other country upon the advance agreement of the LACE.

c. Payment in currency of amounts larger than \$0.5 may be made upon prior agreement of the LACE.

d. All payments in gold and currency will be made directly to the Republic of Argentina, as financial spokesman for the LACE.

e. Costs of gold shipment will be borne by Spain.

IV. It is understood by all signatories that failure of one party to order shipment will have the effect of cancelling any reciprocal shipment order(s) made by the other party.

V. It is understood by all signatories that any Latin American power which joins the LACE subsequently to the date of the signing of this treaty automatically accedes to this treaty.

VI. Since this is a treaty of Friendship, Amity, &c., &c., the High Contracting Parties hereby agree to be friends, exchange culture (if any), and to avoid shooting poor defenseless migrant pigeons.

FOR ARGENTINA:

Jeff Key,
Finance Minister

FOR MEXICO:

R.C. Walker
Condado de Ayala

FOR SPAIN:

Chuck Carey

SPAIN/MEDITERRANIA: THE PACT OF GIBRALTER

The Spanish and Mediterranean governments, in order to preserve the balance of power and peace of Europe, and insure the security of their respective peoples, have gathered in Gibraltar on August 1, 1900, to approve the articles of this pact.

ARTICLE I.

1. The Spanish Republic pledges to at all times respect the boundaries of Meditterrania.

2. The Kingdom of Meditterrania pledges to at all times respect the boundaries of Spain.

ARTICLE II.

1. In the summer of 1900, during the free trade season, Meditterrania will ship 8I's to Spain by the route of Gibraltar-Andalusia.

2. In the summer of 1900, during the free trade season, Spain will ship 4\$ to Mediterranean by the route of Andalusia-Gibraltar.

Charles I,

King of Mediterranean

Carlos y Estrada-Philmonte,

Representative of the Spanish Government

SWEDEN -- Stockholm -- The official name of Sweden is Sverige.

SWEDEN: DECLARATION OF THE FORMATION OF THE 1ST NATIONAL BANK OF SVERIGE

- Purpose: A. To act as depository for all funds of Sverige.
 B. To purchase gold at 100 Kröna per gold factor.
 C. To sell gold at 100 Kröna per gold factor.
 D. To accept all deposits offered.
 E. To pay 4% annual interest on all savings deposits.
 F. To extend loans on a 6% annual interest basis.

Gustov Alfons

Director of the Board, 1st National Bank of Sverige

SWEDEN -- The Swedish rate of exchange is as follows:

100 Kröna = 1 gold factor

100 Öre = 1 Kröna

Denominations of Öre: 75, 50, 25, 10, 5, 1

Gustov Alfons

Director of the Board, 1st National Bank of Sverige

MEXICO -- The Republic of Mexico officially protests the pretensions of certain non-existent countries seeking admission to the game: Horta, which is merely a city in the Azores, a Portuguese possession; Sarawak, which is a British dependency; Panama, which is a province of our sister Republic of Colombia. The Republic suggests that the rule for admission to W.O.R.L.D. be clarified and applied to playing in the game as well. Namely, only nations that were (a) real and (b) sovereign may be admitted. However, consideration might be given to the granting of independence by the nations of Europe to their colonies if we run out of independent states later on!

MEXICO -- The Republic of Mexico hereby officially announces its adherence to the Argentine Bank of the Republic and the deposit of the entire Gold reserve of the Republic in the Bank. Only through the use of various international banking facilities -- and particularly the World Bank as proposed by Argentina -- can we conserve the world's supply of gold.

GREECE -- Greek financial matters will be handled by either Greek Drachmas or Balkan Thalers. The official exchange rate is as follows:

1 Gold unit = 10 Thalers = 100 Drachmas

1 Thaler = 10 Drachmas

SWEDEN -- Stockholm -- The King and Parliament are happy to announce the opening of the Swedish Stock Exchange to the world market. It is now possible to purchase shares of stock in any of the following commodities at the rates listed.

If a nation wishes to purchase stock it may do so in two ways: 1. Buy at the closing value listed, or, 2. Specify a price that it wants to buy at; if that commodity reaches that price, it will be sold to the nation at that price.

Likewise a nation may sell in two ways: 1. At the closing price, or, 2. At the price the nation specifies; if the commodity reaches that price, the Swedish government acting as broker will sell at that price.

There will be a **brokerage fee** of 1 Kröna per 20 or less invested.

The stocks are based on actual U.S. stocks and quotations are exact. Only the names of the stocks have been changed. ##### Sales are given according to the number of shares traded in Sweden (U.S.) in hundreds; the number in parentheses following SALES is the number of shares traded in the world market (by nations). #### The numbers quoted are the price per share in Kröna.

All transactions are similar to the New York Stock Exchange.

Rating of Commodities:

<u>NAME</u>	<u>TYPE</u>	<u>RISK</u>	<u>FLUCTUATION</u>
AsBrew	Foor, Brewery	Medium	High
Aur Fash	Clothing Manufacturer	High	Low
Balt Oil	Oil, Drilling	Medium	Low
Ch Rsch Sw	Chemical Research	Low	Low
Göt Fr Ln	Shipping	Medium	High
Göt G&P	Utilities	Low	Low
Mal As Min	Mining	High	High
Ntl Rads	Communications	Low	Low
Norr Ltd	Gas & Coal Mining	High	High
SAAB	Transportation--Trains	Low	Medium
Sorr Ent	Chemical & Electric Rsch.	High	Medium
Sth Stl	Steel Manufacturer	Medium	Medium
Sth Stu	Radio Studio	Low	Low
Sw Loco	Railroads	High	Medium
SBC	Radio Broadcasting	Medium	Medium
Sw Coal Co	Coal Refining	High	Medium
Sw Tel Ex	Telephone	Low	Low
Swen Fds	Food Processing	Low	Low
Thor Rad	Radio Manufacturer	Low	Low
Unit Groc	Grocers	Low	High
Väst Min	Coal & Oil Mining	High	High
Vivol	Chemical & Agricultural Rsch.	Low	Medium
Volvo	Coaches & Saddles	Low	High

Swedish Stock Exchange:

<u>STOCK</u>	<u>SALE(100)</u>	<u>HIGH</u>	<u>LOW</u>	<u>CLOSING</u>	<u>NET CHANGE</u>
Associated Brewers	22(0)	11 7/8	11 1/8	11 1/8	-3/4
Aurora Fashions	18(0)	16 1/4	16 1/8	16 1/4	-1/8
Baltic Oil Corporation	346(0)	55 1/2	53 5/8	55 1/8	1/8
Chemical Research of Sweden	59(0)	129 1/4	128 5/8	129 3/4	-5/8
Göteborg Freight Lines	76(0)	15	13 3/8	13 3/8	-2 1/8
Göteborg Gas & Power Co.	55(0)	32	31 3/4	31 7/8	...
Malmö Associated Mining	32(0)	34 5/8	30 1/2	34 5/8	1/4 5/8
National Radio System	51(0)	39 3/8	39 1/8	39 1/8	-1/4
Norrland Limited	64(0)	50 1/2	48 3/8	48 3/8	-2 1/8
SAAB	53(0)	36 3/8	36	36 1/8	-3/8
Sorrinsson Enterprises	57(0)	29 1/4	28 7/8	28 7/8	-3/8
Stockholm Steel	8(0)	14 5/8	14 1/8	14 1/8	-1/8
Stockholm Studios	351(0)	49 3/4	48	48 1/4	-2
Swede Locomotives	24(0)	25 1/2	25	25	-1/2
Swedish Broadcasting Co.	19(0)	46 3/8	46	46 3/8	-5/8
Swedish Coal Co.	10(0)	31 1/2	31 1/8	31 1/4	-1
Swedish Telephone Exchange	375(0)	52 7/8	52 1/2	52 3/4	-5/8
Swenson Foods	30(0)	32 1/8	32 1/8	32 1/8	-1/2
Thoram Radio	8(0)	22 1/8	22	22	-1/2
United Grocers	29(0)	25 1/2	24 1/2	24 1/2	-1 1/4
Västerås Mining	37(0)	50 1/2	40 3/4	50 1/2	1/9 3/4
Vivol	15(0)	32 1/4	31 1/2	31 1/2	-1/4
Volvo	305(0)	37	36 1/4	37	...

((We're not quite sure how you figured your "Net Change", Gustov. --GM))

SWITZERLAND -- The Swiss Bank is selling Francs now, 1,000 per unit, and we will also trade 1,000 Francs with anyone else's money on a par value.

ITALY: BORDER ADJUSTMENT

Remove borders between Piedmont, Venetia, Tuscany, Rome, Calabria, and Apulia, combining their Agricultural values & Industrial values into one province to be called Italy. ((Disapproved by GM; not in spirit or intent of rules. --GM))

ARGENTINA/MEXICO:ARTICLES OF TRADE AND NAVIGATION

I. The High Contracting Parties, the Republic of Argentina and the Republic of Mexico, do hereby agree to incorporate their economic activities, the corporation thus formed to be known as the Latin American Cooperative Entity (LACE).

II. The Bank of the Republic (Argentina) shall be the sole and exclusive banking facility for the LACE. All gold holdings of the members of the LACE will be deposited with the Bank of the Republic and all trade between members of the LACE will be conducted through the medium of Argentine currency.

III. Sale of Industrial Factors and Agricultural Factors to nations not members of LACE will be transacted only through the Bank of the Republic, as negotiated by the Board of Directors thereof.

IV. The Board of Directors of the Bank of the Republic shall constitute the governing body of the LACE. The total number of votes on the Board shall be 100, of which Argentina shall have 50. Decisions of the Board shall be by majority vote.

V. There shall be established within the Board of Directors the following Directorates: Finance, Agriculture, Industry, and Transport.

a. The Director of Finance shall direct all monetary transactions of LACE.

b. The Director of Agriculture will have full authority to negotiate the sale of Agricultural Factors outside the LACE, provided that no sale shall reduce any member to a level below two Agricultural Factors in any one season.

c. The Director of Industry will have full authority to negotiate the sale of Industrial Factors outside the LACE.

d. The Director of Transport will direct the activities of all Transport Factors within or held by members of the LACE.

e. All Directors will be subject to the authority of the Board of Directors.

VI. The Republic of Argentina will have full authority to assign the 50 votes on the Board of Directors not assigned to Argentina. Such votes, until assigned, may be cast by Argentina.

VII. The Republic of Argentina will hold the permanent post of Director of Finance. The Republic shall set bank interest rates, control drawing rights, issue currency, accept fees, and have sole authority over other purely financial matters not related to the trading activities of the LACE.

VIII. Other nations may accede to this treaty by depositing their ratifications with Argentina and the W.O.R.L.D.

DONE at the City of Punta del Este, Summer 1900.

FOR ARGENTINA

Jeff W. Key

Finance Minister

FOR MEXICO

R.C. Walker

Condado de Ayala

GERMANY/HOLLAND:TRADE AGREEMENT

Germany agrees to deliver five Gold factors to Holland upon receipt of fifteen Industrial factors from the Netherlands. The trade will take place in Summer of 1900 and will last for that season only.

The route will be from Holland to Hannover, and from Hannover to Holland.

For Holland,

Peggy Gemignani

For Germany,

Dick Reiter

Also received were a "Special Notice" from Jeff Key (which supposedly went to all players and so will not be reprinted here), and a "Trade Agreement" between Switzerland & Turkey, which was invalid because it was signed only by Huff (it was also incomplete, containing a blank space for a specified trade route, with nothing entered).

III. SUMMER, 1900 Press Releases, Policy Statements, Propaganda, etc.:

Moscow -- The Bolshevik Party has asked the Swedish government to mediate the state of war with Italy. The Party notes that Italy has already begun physical aggression -- the first nation to do so -- and has mobilized its frontiers with neighbors. The Party demands that Italy restore peace to its borders and apologize to Russia, Austria-Hungary, and France.

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Somewhere in Northern Finland -- The Finnish Nationalist Caucus has broken with the Bolshevik Party and declared a war of independence from Russia. The FNC requests that all peace-loving foreigners aid the Finnish people, through military intervention and support of Finnish guerrilla activities.

U.K. -- From his office in Her Majesty's economic, political, and military nerve center, the Hexagon, the Marquis expressed his alarm over the French mobilization on the Atlantic seaboard. "With two neutrals mobilizing on her border, a German defense force being raised, and fanatic Italians sabotaging her industry and poised for the attack, the last thing you'd think the Frenchies would want was another hostile power on her back. I thought they'd get the message after we destroyed our shipyard in Wales and failed to mobilize in Kent. Those blighters sure have a lot of 'de Gaulle'."

Mediterrania -- On His polo field adjacent to the ancient pyramids of El Giza, King Charles began the training of his newly raised militia. These conscripts were drawn solely from Egypt's fierce warrior class, the Mamelukes. Said His Majesty, "With these laddies armed with the best weapons money can buy, and my borders adjacent to friendly powers, my subjects need not fear conquest by an alien power." He further reminded His aides that it was only the Mamelukes who were able to stop the Mongol invasions of the 13th Century. "If those Mongolian chaps try anything like that again," he warned, "we'll be ready for them."

Rumania -- Rumania denounces the Spanish puppet government in Venezuela. This is very dirty pool, Carey.

Stockholm -- Sverige recognizes the three Kingdoms of Carpathia, Schleswig-Holstein, and Mediterrania. The King wishes them all long and prosperous histories.

Athens -- The right-wing paper "VIO" has been agitating for activity to free the northern Greeks from their Turkish Slavemasters. The center ruling coalition of the "Center Democratic Union" and "United Peoples' Party" have strengthened their parliamentary hold in winning 4 of 6 by-elections. The new parliament is now organized as follows: Radical Liberalists (RL) -- 14 seats; CDU -- 13 seats; UPP -- 24 seats; the Clericalist Socialists (CS) -- 3 seats; and Nationalist Union (NU) -- 16 seats. The RL has voted with the government on demobilizing the II Corps of the National Guard. The NU walked out of Parliament after the announcing of the vote.

Brazil -- Brazil is now open for any alliances, trade agreements, etc., and wishes to assure the rest of the world of her peaceful intentions, and clearly maintains its position of independence in all things from some of the MAD DICTATOR TYPES springing up throughout South and Central America.

Lisbon -- Exactly why is a poor broke country like this in the game in the first place? ((Just be glad you're not ARABIA! -- GM))

Portugal -- Won't somebody buy some agricultural products for industry chips?

Oporto -- Fish for sale.

IV. W.O.R.L.D. News.

Admitted to W.O.R.L.D. -- BRAZIL, CHINA, UNITED STATES.

Carried forward 'til next season for further debate -- HORTA.

Elected to Economic & Social Council -- 1. GERMANY (3 years); 2. NORWAY (2 years); 3. RUSSIA (1 year).

Elected to Trusteeship Council -- 1. SWITZERLAND; 2. GERMANY.

Elected to International Court of Justics -- MONTENEGRO.

Chosen as Headquarters of W.O.R.L.D. -- Geneva, SWITZERLAND.

Details in THE W.O.R.L.D. RECORD #2.

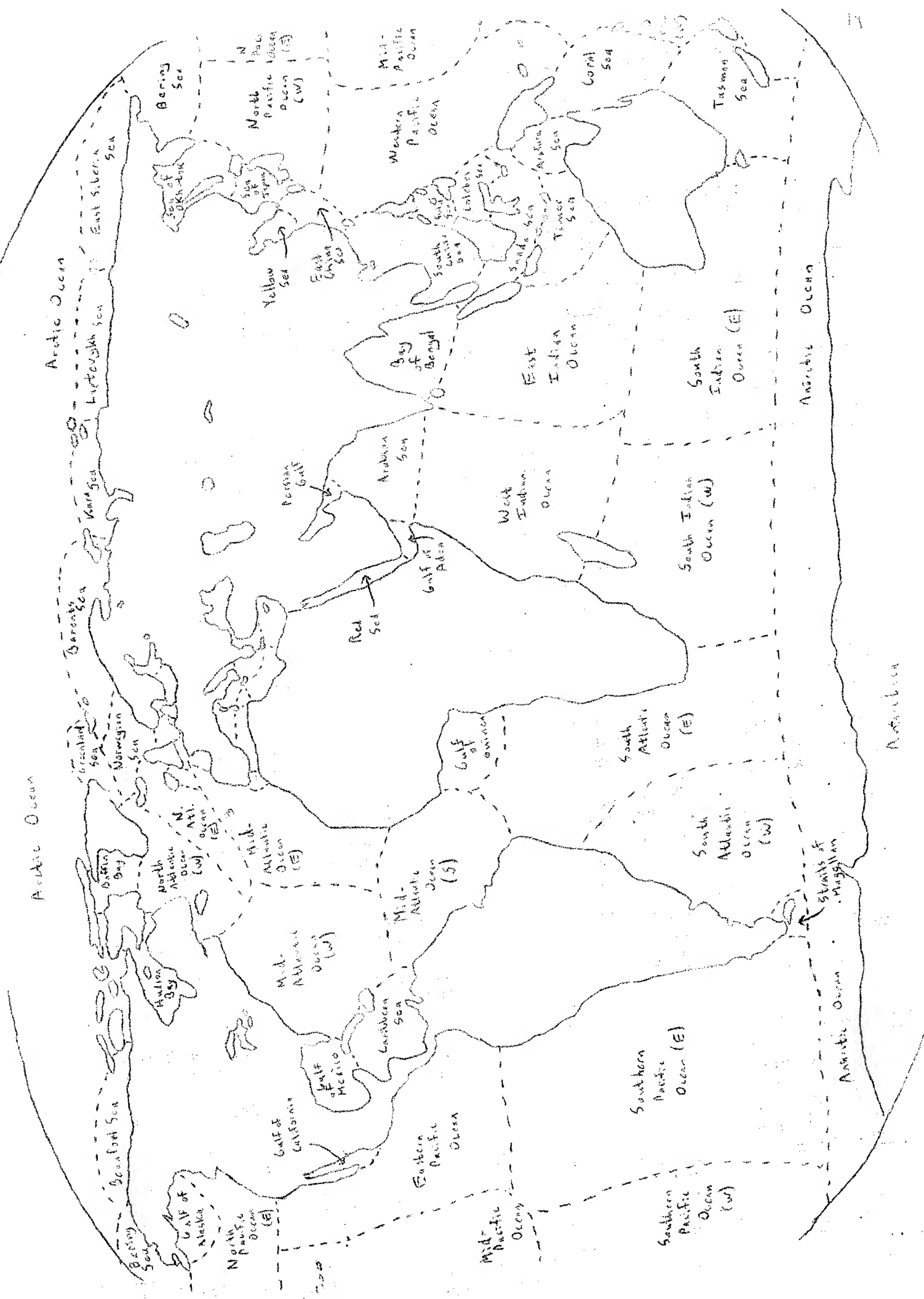
Wayne Hoheisel, Secretary-General W.O.R.L.D.

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CONCERNING THE RULES AND MAP

We expect to have the rule revisions completed and the revised rules printed and distributed before WINTER, 1901. In the interim, since time and space are lacking, we will indicate, in brief, some additional changes. You may take these as official rules, and they may be used, except where otherwise indicated, until the revised rules are issued.

1. The map. Note the world map on the next page. This is issued for the purpose of setting forth sea-provinces world-wide. From FALL, 1900 on, the sea-provinces on this map must be considered when specifying trade-routes beyond the confines of the original Hyperec map, particularly for trades with "off-board" nations. (Note that we have taken a few liberties in naming some of the sea-provinces.) The Arctic and Antarctic Oceans may not be entered during any season (at least, at this stage of the game). The following "freeze" over during WINTER, during which time no movement (or trade) is possible through them: Beaufort Sea, Hudson Bay, Baffin Bay, Greenland Sea, Barents Sea, Kara Sea, Laptevkh Sea, East Siberia Sea, and Bering Sea. Finally, because of the introduction of this new map, the following changes (in addition to those specified in the basic rules) should be made to the original map:
 1. Change "Arctic Ocean" to "Barents Sea"; ~~2. Change "South Atlantic Ocean" to "Gulf of Cadiz";~~ 3. Add "Bay of Biscay" by drawing a line from the NW tip of the Spanish province of Castile to a point midway along the line dividing Mid-Atlantic from Eng Channel between the Western tip of Brittany and the Irish Sea, and labelling the new province thus formed (bounded by Brittany, Eng Channel, Mid-Atlantic, Castille, and Gascony) "Bay of Biscay"; 4. Add "(E)" after "Mid-Atlantic Ocean"; 5. Add "(E)" after "North Atlantic Ocean"; 6. Draw a line leading SW from Iceland to the edge of the board, and extend the line running North from Iceland off the board; label the new sea-province thus formed (bounded by N. Atlantic, Iceland, and Norwegian Sea) "North Atlantic Ocean (W)"; 7. Extend line forming northern boundary of Norwegian Sea west to meet line running north from Iceland about $\frac{1}{2}$ -way between Iceland and edge of board, and from point about $\frac{1}{3}$ of way east of line running north from Iceland, run another line NE off edge of board; label new sea-province thus formed "Greenland Sea" (bounded by N. Atlantic (W), Norwegian Sea, and Barents Sea); 8. Run northern border of Archangel NE off edge of board, and Archangel/Siberia boundary NNW to coastline; draw bottom of island just south of edge of board and due north of point where Archangel coastline ended on original map; draw line from SE corner of island to point on Archangel coastline SW of Archangel/Siberia border; label sea-province thus formed "Kara Sea" (bounded by Barents Sea, Archangel, Siberia, and new island), and label new island "Novaya Zemlya"; (oops!) 2. Delete entirely boundary between Mid-Atlantic and South Atlantic Oceans, and name "South Atlantic Ocean; now draw line from SW tip of Portugal to point due south on coast of Morocco; name new sea-province thus formed "Gulf of Cadiz" (bordered by Mid-Atlantic Ocean, Morocco, Western Mediterranean, Gibraltar, Andalucia(WC), & Portugal).
2. Since the above paragraph is too long already, we'll continue the sea-related changes here. All FF's (1 ea. Por & Med.) formerly in the S. Atlantic are now in the Gulf of Cadiz. New sea-province values for "on board" provinces: Gulf of Cadiz, 2; Mid-Atlantic Ocean (E), 4; N. Atlantic Ocean (W), 4; Greenland Sea, 1; Kara Sea, 1. No WINT yields, of course, from Barents Sea, Greenland Sea, or Kara Sea. Oh, yes, and the Bay of Biscay, 2. Values will eventually be assigned to the rest of the sea-provinces on the world map.
3. Detailed maps of each continent will also be drawn, to allow full warfare, etc. between "off-board" nations; however, the amount of participation economically and militarily in "on-board" affairs will remain limited (for the time being, at least). The first continent to be entered will be South America, followed by North America, Asia, Africa, and finally Australasia. Now, if someone out there will just sit down and compute manpower, gold, agricultural, and industrial factors (paralleling those already computed for the "on-board" nations) for the rest of the nations in the world (colonies and "island nations" included), we'll be in business!
4. We are working on a rule whereby players not already in game may come in by setting up "revolutionary governments" in provinces already in the game. This will



a fairly high-risk operation on the part of the revolutionary, but we are now open to applications from anyone interested (we have one already).

5. Countries which did not exist in 1900 (or during the year in which the game is standing at the time of application), such as Horta, Confederate States of America, etc., may not participate in the game in any way, shape, or fashion. However, colonies of on-board nations may, subject to the following provisions: 1. Colonial power must agree, in writing to the GM and W.O.R.L.D., to grant independence to the colony seeking admission to the game (colonial power may make whatever agreements it can with player wishing to play colony -- these agreements may be secret, but to be enforceable should be registered with the W.O.R.L.D. -- and, if secret, should be registered with the GM, with the word "secret" clearly visible on the agreement; note that the granting of independence may not be kept secret -- only the terms under which the colonial power agreed to grant the independence); 2. Player seeking admission may declare his colony to be in "rebellion", in which case the "revolution" rule mentioned above as being written would apply, with modifications, with the success of the revolution depending upon W.O.R.L.D. recognition thru acceptance to the W.O.R.L.D. as a full member. Players who have already applied as colonies (Sarawak, Canada) should bear in mind, if considering revolution, that revolutions can be put down. But we'll still take applications....

6. Players wishing to fight out any particular tactical situation which would otherwise be a stand-off (e.g., two unsupported fleets of different nations attempting to take the same province in the same turn) may do so by playing another wargame such as an Avalon-Hill game or the like, providing both players agree to abide by the outcome and submit this agreement to the GM. After the conflict is resolved (time limit one-half of time allotted before next deadline) players should send to the GM the result of the battle and possibly a short summary of the game.

7. We will no longer directly reveal the identity of a saboteur providing that he specifies in his sabotage orders that his identity be kept secret. However, unless more than one person commits sabotage that turn, the economic results will reveal just who it is who is behind the sabotage.

8. The FALL, 1900 season will be an "open" season for withdrawal of Gold factors invested with the GM. Eff. WINTER, 1901, the \$ investment and overseas trade rules will be dropped or severely curtailed. In addition, withdrawal of invested Ag's and I's will also be allowed during FALL, 1900. Rule #39 is also likely to be dropped W'01. And Rule #37 is also likely to go. There is no need for such "artificial" rules now that real off-board nations exist and a World Bank is coming into being.

9. Each WINTER season will be a "free trade" season for deposit of \$ in banks only. All other seasons any movement of Gold factors will cost under rule #63.

10. We will probably adopt a \$ income rule suggested by Rod Walker, but for the time being are seeking other means of keeping the Gold factors from totally disappearing from the game, such as the GM paying back \$ taken in via maint. costs, etc., to banks as interest upon \$ held therein. Suggestions on how to feed \$ back into the economy without outright \$ production by ea. country would be appreciated (we will probably come to a rule including a bit of both).

11. We are revising the "disaster" rule (#48) to include "regional" disasters as well as board-wide ones.

12. We goofed on the probabilities in rule #47. We will have an entire new table next ish, but for the time being change steps 0-2 as follows:

Tech. Level/Step	Successful	Fail	Prob. of success
0	2,3,4,5,11	6,7,8,9,10,12	12/36 33.3%
1	2,3,4,5,9	6,7,8,10,11,12	14/36 38.9%
2	2,3,4,5,6,12	7,8,9,10,11	16/36 44.4%

13. Italy, while changing political boundaries within Italy would be considered o.k., your "border adjustment" would have transcended the bounds of reality by allowing one Corps to cover all of the Italian peninsula. The peninsula contains six regions with respect to Ags, I's, and military operations; the names can be changed, but the six regions can not be altered in toto.

14. We'll have more to say on page one.

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